

[定積分:三角関数のべき乗]4H2 前半

1. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin^4 x + \cos^5 x) dx$$

$$(2) \int_0^{\pi} \sin^6 x dx$$

$$(3) \int_0^{\pi} \cos^6 x dx$$

$$(4) \int_0^{\pi} \cos^7 x dx$$

[定積分:部分積分]

2. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) I = \int_0^1 4x e^{2x} dx$$

$$(2) I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{10}} 25x \sin 5x dx$$

$$(3) I = \int_1^e x \log x dx$$

[定積分:置換積分]

3. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) I = \int_0^3 \frac{x}{\sqrt{x+1}} dx$$

$$(2) I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin x + 1) \cos x dx$$

$$(3) I = \int_0^1 \frac{2x+1}{x^2+x+1} dx$$

$$(4) I = \int_1^e \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$

[定積分:三角関数のべき乗]4H2 前半

1. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin^4 x + \cos^5 x) dx$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{3} \cdot 1 = \frac{3}{16} \pi + \frac{8}{15}$$

$$(2) \int_0^{\pi} \sin^6 x dx = 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^6 x dx = 2 \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{5}{16} \pi$$

$$(3) \int_0^{\pi} \cos^6 x dx = 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^6 x dx = 2 \cdot \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{5}{16} \pi$$

$$(4) \int_0^{\pi} \cos^7 x dx = 0$$

$y = \cos x$ のグラフより 7(奇数)乗なので、

0 から $\frac{\pi}{2}$ までの符号付き面積(+)と

$\frac{\pi}{2}$ から π までの符号付き面積(-)が打ち消し合う

[定積分:部分積分]

2. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) I = \int_0^1 4x e^{2x} dx = \left[(2x-1)e^{2x} \right]_0^1 = e^2 - (-e^0) = e^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{微分} \quad \text{積分} \\ + (4x) \quad e^{2x} \\ \rightarrow - (4) \quad \frac{1}{2} e^{2x} \\ + (0) \quad \frac{1}{4} e^{2x} \end{array}$$

$$(2) I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{10}} 25x \sin 5x dx = \left[-5x \cos 5x + \sin 5x \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{10}}$$

$$= \frac{-\pi}{2} \cos \frac{\pi}{2} + \sin \frac{\pi}{2} - \left(0 + \sin 0 \right) = 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{微分} \quad \text{積分} \\ + (25x) \quad \sin 5x \\ \rightarrow - (25) \quad \frac{-1}{5} \cos 5x \\ + (0) \quad \frac{-1}{25} \sin 5x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) I &= \int_1^e x \log x dx = \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x - \frac{1}{2} \int x dx \right]_1^e \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{2} x^2 \log x - \frac{1}{4} x^2 \right]_1^e = \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{e^2 \log e - \frac{1}{4} e^2}_{\frac{1}{4} e^2} - \left(\frac{1}{2} \log 1 - \frac{1}{4} \right) = \frac{e^2 + 1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$\begin{array}{c} \text{微分} \quad \text{積分} \\ + (\log x) \quad x \\ \rightarrow - \left(\frac{1}{x} \right) \quad \frac{1}{2} x^2 \end{array}$

[定積分:置換積分]

3. 次の定積分の値を求めよ。

$$(1) I = \int_0^3 \frac{x}{\sqrt{x+1}} dx$$

$$t = \sqrt{x+1} \rightarrow t^2 = x+1 \rightarrow \frac{2t dt = dx}{x = t^2 - 1} \quad \frac{x}{t} \bigg|_1^2 \quad \text{より}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_1^2 \frac{t^2 - 1}{t} 2t dt = 2 \int_1^2 (t^2 - 1) dt = 2 \left[\frac{1}{3} t^3 - t \right]_1^2 \\ &= 2 \left\{ \left(\frac{8}{3} - 2 \right) - \left(\frac{1}{3} - 1 \right) \right\} = \frac{8}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\sin x + 1) \cos x dx$$

$$t = \sin x \rightarrow dt = \cos x dx \quad \frac{x}{t = \sin x} \bigg|_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \quad \text{より}$$

$$I = \int_0^1 (t+1) dt = \left[\frac{1}{2} t^2 + t \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} + 1 = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$(3) I = \int_0^1 \frac{2x+1}{x^2+x+1} dx$$

$$t = x^2 + x + 1 \rightarrow dt = (2x+1) dx \quad \frac{x}{t} \bigg|_1^3 \quad \text{より}$$

$$I = \int_1^3 \frac{1}{t} dt = \left[\log |t| \right]_1^3 = \log |3| - \log |1| = \log 3$$

$$(4) I = \int_1^e \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$

$$t = \log x \rightarrow dt = \frac{1}{x} dx \quad \frac{x}{t = \log x} \bigg|_0^1 \quad \text{より}$$

$$I = \int_0^1 t dt = \frac{1}{2} \left[t^2 \right]_0^1 = \frac{1}{2} (1^2 - 0^2) = \frac{1}{2}$$