

問 10.19 次の曲線と直線で囲まれた図形の面積を求めよ。

(1) $y = e^{3x}$, x 軸, $x = 0$, $x = 2$

y 有: $y = e^{3x}$, $y = 0$ y 無: $x = 0$, $x = 2$

よって, 求める面積は

$$S = \int_0^2 e^{3x} dx = \left[\frac{1}{3} e^{3x} \right]_0^2 = \frac{1}{3} e^6 - \frac{1}{3} e^0 = \frac{e^6 - 1}{3}$$

(2) $y = \frac{1}{x}$, x 軸, $x = 1$, $x = 3$

y 有: $y = \frac{1}{x}$, $y = 0$ y 無: $x = 1$, $x = 3$

よって, 求める面積は

$$S = \int_1^3 \frac{1}{x} dx = [\log |x|]_1^3 = \log 3 - \log 1 = \log 3$$

(3) $y = \sin x$ ($0 \leq x \leq \pi$), x 軸

y 有: $y = \sin x$, $y = 0$ y 無: $0 \leq x \leq \pi$

よって, 求める面積は

$$S = \int_0^\pi \sin x dx = [-\cos x]_0^\pi = -\cos \pi + \cos 0 = -(-1) + 1 = 2$$

(4) $y = \sqrt{x+3}$, x 軸, y 軸

y 有: $y = \sqrt{x+3}$, $y = 0$ y 無: $x = 0$, (連立) $\sqrt{x+3} = 0$ [両辺を2乗]

$x + 3 = 0 \quad \therefore x = -3$

よって, 求める面積は

$$\begin{aligned} S &= \int_{-3}^0 \sqrt{x+3} dx = \int_{-3}^0 (x+3)^{\frac{1}{2}} dx = \left[\frac{2}{3} (x+3)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_{-3}^0 \\ &= \left[\frac{2}{3} \sqrt{(x+3)^3} \right]_{-3}^0 = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3^3} = \frac{2}{3} \times 3\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$