

問 10.2 定積分 $\int_1^2 \left(\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{x} \right)^2 dx$ を計算せよ。[TEXT の Hint(指数法則)も参照]

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^2 \left(\sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{x} \right)^2 dx &= \int_1^2 \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-1} \right)^2 dx = \int_1^2 \left\{ \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} \right)^2 + 2 \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} \times x^{-1} \right) + \left(x^{-1} \right)^2 \right\} dx \\ &= \int_1^2 \left(x + 2x^{-\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-2} \right) dx = \left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4x^{\frac{1}{2}} - x^{-1} \right]_1^2 = \left[\frac{1}{2}x^2 + 4\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{x} \right]_1^2 \\ &= \left(2 + 4\sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2} + 4 - 1 \right) = 4\sqrt{2} - 2 \end{aligned}$$

問 10.3 次の定積分を計算せよ。

(1) $\int_{-2}^2 (11x^7 + 7x^5 + 5x^3 + 3x^2 + 1) dx$

$$= 2 \int_0^2 (3x^2 + 1) dx = 2 \left[x^3 + x \right]_0^2 = 2(8 + 2) = 20$$

(2) $\int_{-2}^2 \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 4}} dx = 0$ [奇関数 : $f(-x) = \frac{(-x)}{\sqrt{(-x)^2 + 4}} = -\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 4}} = -f(x)$]

(3) $\int_{-2}^2 \frac{1}{x^2 - 9} dx = 2 \int_0^2 \frac{1}{x^2 - 9} dx = 2 \left[\frac{1}{6} \log \left| \frac{x-3}{x+3} \right| \right]_0^2$
 $= \frac{1}{3} \left(\log \frac{1}{5} - \log 1 \right) = \frac{1}{3} \log 5^{-1} = -\frac{1}{3} \log 5$

問 10.4 次の定積分を計算せよ。

(1) $\int_0^1 x e^{-x} dx = \int_0^1 x (-e^{-x})' dx = \left[-x e^{-x} \right]_0^1 + \int_0^1 e^{-x} dx$

$$= -e^{-1} + \left[-e^{-x} \right]_0^1 = -e^{-1} + (-e^{-1} + 1) = 1 - 2e^{-1}$$

(2) $\int_1^e \log x dx = \int_1^e (x)' \log x dx = \left[x \log x \right]_1^e - \int_1^e \left(x \times \frac{1}{x} \right) dx$

$$= e \log e - \log 1 - \int_1^e dx = e - \left[x \right]_1^e = e - (e - 1) = 1$$