

4H2\_後半

1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

(部分積分)

$$(1) I = \int (3x+1)e^{2x+1} dx$$

$$(2) I = \int x^2 \cos(2x+3) dx$$

$$(3) I = \int (2x+1)^3 \log(2x+1) dx$$

$$(4) I = \int e^{3x} \cos 2x dx$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

(置換積分)

$$(1) I = \int \sin^5 x \cos x dx$$

$$(2) I = \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^5 x} dx$$

$$(3) I = \int \frac{\log x}{x} dx$$

$$(4) I = \int (2x+1)(x^2+x+1)^5 dx$$

$$(5) I = \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} dx$$

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1. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

(部分積分)

(1)  $I = \int (3x+1)e^{2x+1} dx$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{l} \text{微分} \\ +(3x+1) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{積分} \\ e^{2x+1} \end{array} \\ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} -(3) \quad \searrow \quad \frac{2}{4}e^{2x+1} = \frac{1}{2}e^{2x+1} \\ + (0) \quad \swarrow \quad \int \frac{1}{4}e^{2x+1} \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$I = (3x+1) \cdot \frac{2}{4}e^{2x+1} - 3 \cdot \frac{1}{4}e^{2x+1} + C$$

$$= \frac{6x+2-3}{4} \cdot e^{2x+1} + C = \frac{(6x-1)e^{2x+1}}{4} + C$$

(2)  $I = \int x^2 \cos(2x+3) dx$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{l} \text{微分} \\ +(x^2) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{積分} \\ \cos(2x+3) \end{array} \\ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} -(2x) \quad \searrow \quad \frac{1}{2} \sin(2x+3) \\ + (2) \quad \swarrow \quad -\frac{1}{4} \cos(2x+3) \\ - (0) \quad \swarrow \quad \int -\frac{1}{8} \sin(2x+3) \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \sin(2x+3) + \frac{1}{2}x \cos(2x+3) - \frac{1}{4} \sin(2x+3) + C$$

(3)  $I = \int (2x+1)^3 \log(2x+1) dx$

$$\begin{array}{l} \begin{array}{l} \text{微分} \\ +( \log(2x+1) ) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{積分} \\ (2x+1)^3 \end{array} \\ \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} -\left(\frac{2}{2x+1}\right) \quad \swarrow \quad \frac{1}{4}(2x+1)^4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ \int \frac{1}{4}(2x+1)^4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{8}(2x+1)^4 \log(2x+1) - \frac{1}{4} \int (2x+1)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}(2x+1)^4 \log(2x+1) - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2 \cdot 4} (2x+1)^4 + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}(2x+1)^4 \log(2x+1) - \frac{1}{32}(2x+1)^4 + C$$

(4)  $I = \int e^{3x} \cos 2x dx$

(公式)

$$\int e^{ax} \cos bx dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \cos bx + b \sin bx) + C$$

$$\int e^{ax} \sin bx dx = \frac{e^{ax}}{a^2 + b^2} (a \sin bx - b \cos bx) + C$$

を用いる。

$$I = \frac{e^{3x}}{3^2 + 2^2} (3 \cos 2x + 2 \sin 2x) + C$$

$$= \frac{e^{3x}}{13} (3 \cos 2x + 2 \sin 2x) + C$$

2. 次の不定積分を求めよ。

(置換積分)

(1)  $I = \int \sin^5 x \cos x dx = \int (\sin x)^5 \cos x dx$

$$t = \sin x \rightarrow dt = \cos x dx \text{ より}$$

$$I = \int t^5 \frac{dt}{\cos x dx} = \frac{1}{6} t^6 + C = \frac{1}{6} \sin^6 x + C$$

(2)  $I = \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^5 x} dx = \int \frac{1}{\sin^5 x} \cos x dx$

$$t = \sin x \rightarrow dt = \cos x dx \text{ より}$$

$$I = \int \frac{1}{t^5} \frac{dt}{\cos x dx} = \int t^{-5} dt = \frac{1}{-4} t^{-4} + C$$

$$= \frac{-1}{4t^4} + C = \frac{-1}{4 \sin^4 x} + C$$

(3)  $I = \int \frac{\log x}{x} dx = \int \log x \frac{1}{x} dx$

$$t = \log x \rightarrow dt = \frac{1}{x} dx \text{ より}$$

$$I = \int t \frac{dt}{\frac{1}{x} dx} = \frac{1}{2} t^2 + C = \frac{1}{2} (\log x)^2 + C$$

(4)  $I = \int (2x+1)(x^2+x+1)^5 dx$

$$t = x^2 + x + 1 \rightarrow dt = (2x+1) dx \text{ より}$$

$$I = \int t^5 \frac{dt}{(2x+1) dx} = \frac{1}{6} t^6 + C = \frac{1}{6} (x^2 + x + 1)^6 + C$$

(5)  $I = \int \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} 2x dx$

$$t = x^2 + 1 \rightarrow dt = 2x dx \text{ より}$$

$$I = \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} \frac{dt}{2x dx} = \frac{1}{2} \int t^{-\frac{1}{2}} dt = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{1} t^{\frac{1}{2}} + C = \sqrt{x^2+1} + C$$