

問7.1 次の関数の第2次導関数を求めよ。

$$(1) \quad y = \frac{1}{x^3} + \sqrt[3]{x} = x^{-3} + x^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad y' = -3x^{-4} + \frac{1}{3}x^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$y'' = 12x^{-5} - \frac{2}{9}x^{-\frac{5}{3}} = \frac{12}{x^5} - \frac{2}{9\sqrt[3]{x^5}}$$

$$(2) \quad y = (3x-5)^4 \quad y' = 4(3x-5)^3 \times 3 = 12(3x-5)^3 \\ y'' = 36(3x-5)^2 \times 3 = 108(3x-5)^2$$

$$(3) \quad y = e^{x^2} \quad y' = 2xe^{x^2} \\ y'' = 2e^{x^2} + 2x \times 2xe^{x^2} = (4x^2 + 2)e^{x^2}$$

$$(4) \quad y = \sqrt{1-x^2} \quad y' = \frac{-2x}{2\sqrt{1-x^2}} = \frac{-x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \\ y'' = \frac{-1 \times \sqrt{1-x^2} - (-x) \times \frac{-2x}{2\sqrt{1-x^2}}}{(\sqrt{1-x^2})^2} \times \sqrt{1-x^2} \\ = \frac{-(1-x^2) - x^2}{(\sqrt{1-x^2})^3} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{(1-x^2)^3}}$$

問7.2 関数 $f(x) = \sin x$ において、 $x = \frac{\pi}{3}$ のまわりの2次近似式を求めよ。また、

求めた近似式を用いて $\sin \frac{\pi}{2} (=1)$ を計算せよ。但し、 $\pi \doteq 3$ 、 $\sqrt{3} \doteq 1.7$ で近似せよ。

$$f(x) = \sin x \text{ より} \quad f\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \sin \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$f'(x) = \cos x \text{ より} \quad f'\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = \cos \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f''(x) = -\sin x \text{ より} \quad f''\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) = -\sin \frac{\pi}{3} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

よって、求める近似式は

$$\sin x \doteq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\left(x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\left(x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{また, } \sin \frac{\pi}{2} &\doteq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{6} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)^2 \\ &= \frac{1.7}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{6}\right) - \frac{1.7}{4}\left(\frac{3}{6}\right)^2 = \frac{1.7}{2} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1.7}{16} = \frac{13.6 + 4 - 1.7}{16} = \frac{15.9}{16} \doteq 1 \end{aligned}$$