

§ 5 微分計算

5.1 微分計算(復習)

微分公式一覧です

微分_第 06 回より

[積の微分] $\{f(x)g(x)\}' = f'(x)g(x) + f(x)g'(x)$

[商の微分] $\left\{\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}\right\}' = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{\{g(x)\}^2}$

微分公式[基本]	微分公式[合成]	備 考
(1) $\{x^n\}' = n x^{n-1}$	$\{u^n\}' = n u^{n-1} \times u'$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{※ } n = -1 \text{ と } n = \frac{1}{2} \text{ は} \\ \text{別公式として覚える} \end{array} \right]$	(1-1) $\left\{\frac{1}{u}\right\}' = -\frac{u'}{u^2}$ (1-2) $\{\sqrt{u}\}' = \frac{u'}{2\sqrt{u}}$
(2) $\{\log x\}' = \frac{1}{x}$	$\{\log u\}' = \frac{u'}{u}$	(2-1) $\{\log x \}' = \frac{1}{x}$ (2-2) $\{\log_a x\}' = \frac{1}{x \log a}$
(3) $\{e^x\}' = e^x$	$\{e^u\}' = u' e^u$	(3-1) $\{a^x\}' = a^x \log a$
(4) $\{\sin x\}' = \cos x$	$\{\sin u\}' = u' \cos u$	
(5) $\{\cos x\}' = -\sin x$	$\{\cos u\}' = -u' \sin u$	
(6) $\{\tan x\}' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$	$\{\tan u\}' = \frac{u'}{\cos^2 u}$	(6-1) $\{\cot x\}' = \frac{-1}{\sin^2 x}$
(7) $\{\text{Sin}^{-1} x\}' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$	$\{\text{Sin}^{-1} u\}' = \frac{u'}{\sqrt{1-u^2}}$	(7-1) $\{\text{Cos}^{-1} x\}' = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
(8) $\{\text{Tan}^{-1} x\}' = \frac{1}{x^2+1}$	$\{\text{Tan}^{-1} u\}' = \frac{u'}{u^2+1}$	

微分の応用_第12回

例題はありません。

本日は50題分の微分計算を行ってください。

【演習】次の関数を微分せよ。

(01) $y = x^5$ (02) $y = 3x^2 - 5x + 4$ (03) $y = \frac{2}{x}$ (04) $y = \frac{1}{3x^6}$ (05) $y = \sqrt[3]{x^4}$

(06) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt[6]{x}}$ (07) $y = \frac{1}{3}x^3 - \frac{1}{x} + 5\sqrt[5]{x}$ (08) $y = (x^2 - 3x + 5)^3$ (09) $y = \frac{1}{(4x - 7)^6}$

(10) $y = \sqrt[3]{3x + 5}$ (11) $y = \frac{2}{x + 1}$ (12) $y = \frac{4x + 3}{x - 2}$ (13) $y = x^3(x - 1)^4$

(14) $y = \log(3x + 5)$ (15) $y = \log(x^2 + x - 1)$ (16) $y = \log|4x - 3|$

(17) $y = \log_3|7x + 4|$ (18) $y = x^2 \log(2x + 1)$ (19) $y = (2x + 1)^2 \log x$

(20) $y = \frac{\log(3x - 2)}{x^2}$ (21) $y = (1 + \log x)^3$ (22) $y = 3^{2x+1}$ (23) $y = e^{x^2 - 3x - 2}$

(24) $y = (x - 1)e^{3x}$ (25) $y = (e^x + e^{-x})^2$ (26) $y = \frac{\log x}{e^x}$ (27) $y = x \sin x$

(28) $y = \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x}$ (29) $y = \tan(2x + 1)$ (30) $y = e^{\sin x}$ (31) $y = \log|\cos x|$

(32) $y = (1 + \tan x)^3$ (33) $y = \sin^{-1} 3x$ (34) $y = \cos^{-1} \frac{x}{3}$ (35) $y = \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{3}$

(36) $y = (2x + 3)^4$ (37) $y = (x^2 - x + 1)^3$ (38) $y = \frac{1}{\cos x}$ (39) $y = \log(x^2 - x + 1)$

(40) $y = e^{x^2 - x + 1}$ (41) $y = \cos(2x + 3)$ (42) $y = \tan(2x + 3)$ (43) $y = e^{2x} \cos 3x$

(44) $y = \frac{e^{2x}}{\sin 3x}$ (45) $y = \{\log(2x + 3)\}^6$ (46) $y = \cos^5 2x$ (47) $y = \sqrt{1 - x^2}$

(48) $y = \log(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1})$ (49) $y = x^x \quad (x > 0)$ (50) $y = \frac{(2x + 1)^3}{(4x - 1)^2}$