

4 次関数の導関数を、対数微分法を用いて求めよ。[難]

$$y = \frac{(x-1)^4}{(x+1)^2(x^2+1)} \cdots \textcircled{1} \quad [\text{Hint : } x^4 - 1 = (x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1) = (x-1)(x+1)(x^2 + 1)]$$

[※解答は下欄参照]

5 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1)  $y = (x^2 - x + 1)e^{3x}$   $y' = (3x^2 - x + 2)e^{3x}$

(2)  $y = \frac{e^{3x}}{x^2 - x + 1}$   $y' = \frac{(3x^2 - 5x + 4)e^{3x}}{(x^2 - x + 1)^2}$

(3)  $y = (e^x + \log x)^3$   $y' = 3(e^x + \log x)^2 \left( e^x + \frac{1}{x} \right)$

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【4の解答】

対数をとると  $\log y = 4\log(x-1) - 2\log(x+1) - \log(x^2+1)$

微分すると  $\frac{y'}{y} = \frac{4}{x-1} - \frac{2}{x+1} - \frac{2x}{x^2+1} = \frac{2x+6}{x^2-1} - \frac{2x}{x^2+1} = \frac{6x^2+4x+6}{x^4-1}$

①より  $y' = \frac{2(3x^2+2x+3)}{(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+1)} \times \frac{(x-1)^4}{(x+1)^2(x^2+1)} = \frac{2(3x^2+2x+3)(x-1)^3}{(x+1)^3(x^2+1)^2}$